


```

    case ('x')
      grid_n = nx
    case ('y')
      grid_n = ny
    case default
      stop 'grid_n arg incorrect.'
    end select
end function grid_n

function grid_d(which)
  character, intent(in) :: which
  real(DP) :: grid_d

  select case (which)
  case ('x')
    grid_d = dx
  case ('y')
    grid_d = dy
  case default
    stop 'grid_d arg incorrect.'
  end select
end function grid_d
end module grid

module field
  use constants
  use ut
  use stopwatch
  use grid
  implicit none
  private
  public :: field_initialize, &
         field_statistics, &
         field_time_advance
  public :: tmp, src

  real(DP), dimension(:,,:), allocatable :: tmp, src

contains

  subroutine boundary_condition
    integer :: nx, ny
    nx = grid_n('x')
    ny = grid_n('y')
    !
    ! +------(D)-----+
    ! |                       |
    ! |                       |
    ! | (A)                   | (B)
    ! |                       |
    ! |                       |
    ! |                       |
    ! |                       |
    ! |                       |
    ! |                       |
    ! +------(C)-----+
    !
    tmp( 0,0:ny) = 0.0_DP ! (A)
    tmp(nx,0:ny) = 0.0_DP ! (B)
    tmp(1:nx-1, 0) = 0.0_DP ! (C)
    tmp(1:nx-1, ny) = 0.0_DP ! (D)
  end subroutine boundary_condition

```

```

subroutine field_initialize
  integer :: nx, ny, i, j
  nx = grid_n('x')
  ny = grid_n('y')
  allocate(tmp(0:nx,0:ny)) ! temperature field
  allocate(src(0:nx,0:ny)) ! heat source field
  tmp(:,:) = 0.0_DP
  src(:,:) = 0.0_DP
  call iSet_src
  call iSet_tmp
  call boundary_condition

contains

  subroutine iSet_src
    src(:,:) = 4.0_DP ! constant heat source
  end subroutine iSet_src

  subroutine iSet_tmp
    integer :: i, j
    real(DP) :: dx, dy, x, y, xlen, ylen
    dx = grid_d('x')
    dy = grid_d('y')
    xlen = dx*nx ! here we suppose xpos(0) = xmin = 0.0
    ylen = dy*ny ! here we suppose ypos(0) = ymin = 0.0
    do j = 0, ny
      y = dy*j
      do i = 0, nx
        x = dx*i
        tmp(i,j) = sin(PI*x/xlen)*sin(PI*y/ylen)
      end do
    end do
  end subroutine iSet_tmp
end subroutine field_initialize

recursive subroutine field_statistics(which)
  character(len=*), intent(in) :: which
  integer :: total_grid_points
  total_grid_points = grid_n('x') * grid_n('y')
  select case (which)
  case ('max')
    print *, 'temp max: ', maxval(tmp(:,:))
  case ('min')
    print *, 'temp min: ', minval(tmp(:,:))
  case ('mean')
    print *, 'temp mean: ', sum(tmp(:,:)) / total_grid_points
  case default
    call field_statistics('max')
    call field_statistics('min')
    call field_statistics('mean')
  end select
end subroutine field_statistics

subroutine field_time_advance(dt,debug)
  real(DP), intent(in) :: dt
  character(len=*), intent(in), optional :: debug
  integer :: i, j
  real(DP) :: dx, dy
  integer, save :: nx, ny
  real(DP), save :: alpha_x, alpha_y, beta
  real(DP) :: beta2

```

```

logical :: first_time = .true. ! automatically 'save'd.
real(DP), dimension(:,:), allocatable, save :: tmp0

                                call stopwatch__strt(5)

if ( first_time ) then
  nx = grid__n('x')
  ny = grid__n('y')
  dx = grid__d('x')
  dy = grid__d('y')
  alpha_x = K_THERM / (dx*dx)
  alpha_y = K_THERM / (dy*dy)
  beta = 2 * (alpha_x + alpha_y)
  allocate(tmp0(0:nx,0:ny))
  first_time = .false.
end if

!-----<origian form>-----
!  tmp_new(i,j) = tmp(i,j) &
!                + ( alpha_x * ( tmp(i+1,j) - 2*tmp(i,j) + tmp(i-1,j) ) &
!                + alpha_y * ( tmp(i,j+1) - 2*tmp(i,j) + tmp(i,j-1) ) &
!                + src(i,j) ) * dt
!-----</origian form>-----

beta2 = 1.0_DP - beta*dt

if ( present(debug) ) call iDebug
                                call stopwatch__stop(5)
                                call stopwatch__strt(6)

tmp0(:, :) = tmp(:, :) ! copy
                                call stopwatch__stop(6)
                                call stopwatch__strt(7)

do j = 1 , ny-1
  do i = 1 , nx-1
    tmp(i,j) = ( alpha_x * ( tmp0(i+1,j) + tmp0(i-1,j) ) &
                + alpha_y * ( tmp0(i,j+1) + tmp0(i,j-1) ) &
                + src(i,j) ) * dt &
                + beta2 * tmp0(i,j) &
  end do
end do

                                call stopwatch__stop(7)

contains

subroutine iDebug
  select case (debug)
  case ('beta2')
    print *, '[debug] beta2 = ', beta2
  case default
    print *, '[debug] dt = ', dt
    print *, '[debug] alpha_x = ', alpha_x
    print *, '[debug] alpha_y = ', alpha_y
    print *, '[debug] beta2 = ', beta2
  end select
end subroutine iDebug
end subroutine field__time_advance
end module field

program main
  use constants
  use ut

```

```

use stopwatch
use grid
use field
implicit none

integer :: i, j, nx, ny
integer :: loop, loop_max = 10000
real(DP) :: xlen = 1.0_DP ! meter
real(DP) :: ylen = 1.0_DP ! meter

real(DP) :: dt_critical, dt, dx, dy
                                call stopwatch__strt(0)
                                call stopwatch__strt(1)

nx = 50
ny = 50
call ut__assert(nx>0 .and. ny>0, 'nx/ny out of range.')
call grid__initialize(xlen,ylen,nx,ny)
dx = grid__d('x')
dy = grid__d('y');
                                call stopwatch__stop(1)
                                call stopwatch__strt(2)

call field__initialize;
                                call stopwatch__stop(2)
                                call stopwatch__strt(3)

call field__statistics('all')
dt_critical = 0.5_DP / ( K_THERM * ( 1/(dx*dx) + 1/(dy*dy) ) )
dt = dt_critical*1.0_DP;
                                call stopwatch__stop(3)
                                call stopwatch__strt(4)

do loop = 1 , loop_max
  call field__time_advance(dt)
  if ( mod(loop,100)==0 ) call field__statistics('max')
end do;
                                call stopwatch__stop(4)
                                call stopwatch__stop(0)
                                call stopwatch__print

end program main

```

```

!  

! To compile and run  

! pgf95 007.f95 -o 007.exe && ./007.exe  

!  

!-----  

!  

! time development of the temperature field.  

! print out 1d profile on ../data/  

!  

!-----  

!  

module constants  

  implicit none  

  integer, parameter :: SP = kind(1.0)  

  integer, parameter :: DP = selected_real_kind(2*precision(1.0 SP))  

  real(DP), parameter :: PI = 3.141592653589793238462643383279502_DP  

  real(DP), parameter :: TWOPI = PI*2  

  real(DP), parameter :: K_THERM = 1.0_DP ! thermal diffusivity  

end module constants  

  

module ut  

  use constants  

  implicit none  

  

contains  

  

  subroutine ut_assert(condition, message)  

    logical, intent(in) :: condition  

    character(len=*), intent(in) :: message  

  

    if ( .not.condition ) then  

      stop message ! print out the message and die.  

    end if  

  end subroutine ut_assert  

  

  subroutine ut_print_1d_prof(n,f)  

    integer, intent(in) :: n  

    real(DP), intent(in), dimension(0:n) :: f  

    character(len=*), parameter :: base = "../data/1d-prof."  

    integer :: i, counter = 0  

    character(len=4) :: serial_num  

  

    write(serial_num,'(i4.4)') counter  

    open(10,file=base//serial_num)  

    do i = 0 , n  

      write(10,*) i, f(i)  

    end do  

    close(10)  

    counter = counter + 1  

  end subroutine ut_print_1d_prof  

  

  subroutine ut_print_2d_prof(nx,ny,f)  

    integer, intent(in) :: nx, ny  

    real(DP), intent(in), dimension(0:nx,0:ny) :: f  

    integer :: counter = 0 ! saved  

    integer :: ierr ! use for MPI  

    character(len=4) :: serial_num ! put on file name  

    character(len=*), parameter :: base = "../data/2d-prof."  

    integer :: i, j  

    write(serial_num,'(i4.4)') counter  

    open(10,file=base//serial_num)

```

```

  do j = 0 , ny  

    do i = 0 , nx  

      write(10,*) i, j, f(i,j)  

    end do  

    write(10,*)' ' ! gnuplot requires a blank line here.  

  end do  

  close(10)  

  counter = counter + 1  

end subroutine ut_print_2d_prof  

end module ut  

  

module stopwatch  

  !-----  

  ---  

  ! usage: see the sample code below. Akira Kageyama, Kobe Un  

  010  

  !-----  

  ---  

  ! call stopwatch_strt(0) ! whole exec time  

  ! call stopwatch_strt(1) ! time for sub1  

  ! call sub1  

  ! call stopwatch_stop(1) ! time for sub1  

  ! call stopwatch_strt(2) ! time for sub2  

  ! call sub2  

  ! call stopwatch_stop(2) ! time for sub2  

  ! call stopwatch_strt(3) ! time for main_loop  

  ! do loop = 1 , LOOP_MAX  

  ! call main_loop  

  ! end do  

  ! call stopwatch_stop(3)  

  ! call stopwatch_stop(0)  

  ! call stopwatch_print ! print out info  

  !-----  

  ---  

  use constants  

  implicit none  

  private  

  public :: stopwatch_print, stopwatch_strt, stopwatch_stop  

  integer, parameter :: max_watch_id = 100  

  integer :: used_watch_id_max=-1  

  real(SP), dimension(0:max_watch_id) :: time_start_saved, time_total  

  

contains  

  

  subroutine stopwatch_print  

    integer :: id  

    do id = 0 , used_watch_id_max  

      print *, 'stopwatch:', id, time_total(id)  

    end do  

  end subroutine stopwatch_print  

  

  subroutine stopwatch_strt(id)  

    integer, intent(in) :: id  

    logical :: firstcall = .true.  

    if (firstcall) then  

      time_total(:) = 0.0_DP  

      firstcall = .false.  

    end if  

    if (id>used_watch_id_max) used_watch_id_max = id  

    call cpu_time(time_start_saved(id))  

  end subroutine stopwatch_strt

```

```

subroutine stopwatch_stop(id)
  integer, intent(in) :: id
  real(SP) :: time_now, elapsed
  call cpu_time(time_now)
  elapsed = time_now - time_start_saved(id)
  time_total(id) = time_total(id) + elapsed
end subroutine stopwatch_stop
end module stopwatch

module grid
  use constants
  implicit none
  private
  public :: grid_initialize, grid_d, grid_n

  integer :: nx, ny
  real(DP) :: dx, dy

contains

subroutine grid_initialize(xlength, ylength, nx_mesh, ny_mesh)
  real(DP), intent(in) :: xlength, ylength
  integer, intent(in) :: nx_mesh, ny_mesh
  integer :: i, j
  nx = nx_mesh
  ny = ny_mesh
  dx = xlength / real(nx,DP)
  dy = ylength / real(ny,DP)
end subroutine grid_initialize

function grid_n(which)
  character, intent(in) :: which
  integer :: grid_n

  select case (which)
  case ('x')
    grid_n = nx
  case ('y')
    grid_n = ny
  case default
    stop 'grid_n arg incorrect.'
  end select
end function grid_n

function grid_d(which)
  character, intent(in) :: which
  real(DP) :: grid_d

  select case (which)
  case ('x')
    grid_d = dx
  case ('y')
    grid_d = dy
  case default
    stop 'grid_d arg incorrect.'
  end select
end function grid_d
end module grid

```

```

module field
  use constants
  use ut
  use stopwatch
  use grid
  implicit none
  private
  public :: field_initialize, &
         field_statistics, &
         field_time_advance

  public :: tmp, src

  real(DP), dimension(:,,:), allocatable :: tmp, src

contains

subroutine boundary_condition
  integer :: nx, ny
  nx = grid_n('x')
  ny = grid_n('y')
  !
  ! +------(D)-----+
  ! |                       |
  ! |                       |
  ! | (A)                   | (B)
  ! |                       |
  ! |                       |
  ! |                       |
  ! |                       |
  ! +------(C)-----+
  !
  tmp( 0,0:ny) = 0.0_DP ! (A)
  tmp(nx,0:ny) = 0.0_DP ! (B)
  tmp(1:nx-1, 0) = 0.0_DP ! (C)
  tmp(1:nx-1, ny) = 0.0_DP ! (D)
end subroutine boundary_condition

subroutine field_initialize
  integer :: nx, ny, i, j
  nx = grid_n('x')
  ny = grid_n('y')
  allocate(tmp(0:nx,0:ny)) ! temperature field
  allocate(src(0:nx,0:ny)) ! heat source field
  tmp(:, :) = 0.0_DP
  src(:, :) = 0.0_DP
  call iSet_src
  call iSet_tmp
  call boundary_condition

contains

subroutine iSet_src
  src(:, :) = 4.0_DP ! constant heat source
end subroutine iSet_src

subroutine iSet_tmp
  integer :: i, j
  real(DP) :: dx, dy, x, y, xlen, ylen
  dx = grid_d('x')
  dy = grid_d('y')
  xlen = dx*nx ! here we suppose xpos(0) = xmin = 0.0

```

```

ylen = dy*ny ! here we suppose ypos(0) = ymin = 0.0
do j = 0 , ny
  y = dy*j
  do i = 0 , nx
    x = dx*i
    tmp(i,j) = sin(PI*x/xlen)*sin(PI*y/ylen)
  end do
end do
end subroutine iSet_tmp
end subroutine field_initialize

recursive subroutine field_statistics(which)
character(len=*) , intent(in) :: which
integer :: total_grid_points
total_grid_points = grid_n('x') * grid_n('y')
select case (which)
case ('max')
  print *, 'temp max: ', maxval(tmp(:,,:))
case ('min')
  print *, 'temp min: ', minval(tmp(:,,:))
case ('mean')
  print *, 'temp mean: ', sum(tmp(:,,:)) / total_grid_points
case default
  call field_statistics('max')
  call field_statistics('min')
  call field_statistics('mean')
end select
end subroutine field_statistics

subroutine field_time_advance(dt,debug)
real(DP), intent(in) :: dt
character(len=*) , intent(in), optional :: debug
integer :: i, j
real(DP) :: dx, dy
integer, save :: nx, ny
real(DP), save :: alpha_x, alpha_y, beta
real(DP) :: beta2
logical :: first_time = .true. ! automatically 'save'd.
real(DP), dimension(:,,:), allocatable, save :: tmp0

                call stopwatch_strt(5)

if ( first_time ) then
  nx = grid_n('x')
  ny = grid_n('y')
  dx = grid_d('x')
  dy = grid_d('y')
  alpha_x = K_THERM / (dx*dx)
  alpha_y = K_THERM / (dy*dy)
  beta = 2 * (alpha_x + alpha_y)
  allocate(tmp0(0:nx,0:ny))
  first_time = .false.
end if

!-----<origian form>-----
!   tmp_new(i,j) = tmp(i,j)
!                   + ( alpha_x * ( tmp(i+1,j) - 2*tmp(i,j) + tmp(i-1,j) ) &
!                   + alpha_y * ( tmp(i,j+1) - 2*tmp(i,j) + tmp(i,j-1) ) &
!                   + src(i,j) ) * dt
!-----</origian form>-----

beta2 = 1.0_DP - beta*dt

```

```

if ( present(debug) ) call iDebug

                call stopwatch_stop(5)
                call stopwatch_strt(6)

tmp0(:, :) = tmp(:, :) ! copy

                call stopwatch_stop(6)
                call stopwatch_strt(7)

do j = 1 , ny-1
  do i = 1 , nx-1
    tmp(i,j) = ( alpha_x * ( tmp0(i+1,j) + tmp0(i-1,j) ) &
                + alpha_y * ( tmp0(i,j+1) + tmp0(i,j-1) ) &
                + src(i,j) ) * dt &
                + beta2 * tmp0(i,j) &
  end do
end do

                call stopwatch_stop(7)

contains

subroutine iDebug
select case (debug)
case ('beta2')
  print *, '[debug] beta2 = ', beta2
case default
  print *, '[debug] dt = ', dt
  print *, '[debug] alpha_x = ', alpha_x
  print *, '[debug] alpha_y = ', alpha_y
  print *, '[debug] beta2 = ', beta2
end select
end subroutine iDebug
end subroutine field_time_advance
end module field

program main
use constants
use ut
use stopwatch
use grid
use field
implicit none

integer :: i, j, nx, ny
integer :: loop, loop_max = 10000
real(DP) :: xlen = 1.0_DP ! meter
real(DP) :: ylen = 1.0_DP ! meter

real(DP) :: dt_critical, dt, dx, dy

                call stopwatch_strt(0)
                call stopwatch_strt(1)

nx = 50
ny = 50
call ut_assert(nx>0 .and. ny>0, 'nx/ny out of range.')
call grid_initialize(xlen,ylen,nx,ny)
dx = grid_d('x')
dy = grid_d('y');

                call stopwatch_stop(1)
                call stopwatch_strt(2)

call field_initialize;

                call stopwatch_stop(2)
                call stopwatch_strt(3)

call field_statistics('all')
call ut_print_1d_prof(nx,tmp(:,ny/2))
call ut_print_2d_prof(nx,ny,tmp)

```

```
dt_critical = 0.5_DP / ( K_THERM * ( 1/(dx*dx) + 1/(dy*dy) ) )
dt = dt_critical*1.0_DP;
      call stopwatch__stop(3)
      call stopwatch__strt(4)
do loop = 1 , loop_max
  call field__time_advance(dt)
      call stopwatch__strt(8)
  if ( mod(loop,100)==0 ) call field__statistics('max')
  if ( mod(loop,100)==0 ) call ut__print_1d_prof(nx,tmp(:,ny/2))
  if ( mod(loop,10) ==0 ) call ut__print_2d_prof(nx,ny,tmp)
      call stopwatch__stop(8)
end do;
      call stopwatch__stop(4)
      call stopwatch__stop(0)
      call stopwatch__print
end program main
```

```
#  
# temperature profile of x at j=ny/2  
#  
# set terminal png  
# set output '008-plot1d.png'  
  
set xrange [0:50]  
set yrange [0:1.1]  
set xlabel 'i'  
set ylabel 'temp at y=middle'  
plot './data/1d-prof.0000' w lp  
  
pause -1
```



```
!  
! 008-plot1d-anime-gp-generator.f95  
!  
! Usage:  
! (1) check the mesh size nx and the counter_end.  
! (2) pgf95 this_code  
! (3) ./a.out > anyname  
! (4) gnuplot anyname  
!  
  
program main  
  implicit none  
  integer, parameter :: nx = 50  
  integer :: counter, counter_end = 50  
  character(len=*), parameter :: base='./data/1d-prof.'  
  character(len=4)           :: serial_num  
  
  print *, "#"  
  print *, "# gnuplot script generated 008-plot1d-anime-gp-generator.f95"  
  print *, "#"  
  print *, ""  
  print *, "set xlabel 'j'          # x-axis"  
  print *, "set ylabel 'temperature' # y-axis"  
  print *, "set xrange[0:", nx, "]" # i-grid min & max"  
  print *, "set yrange[0.0:1.1]    # temperature min & max"  
  
  do counter = 0 , counter_end  
    write(serial_num, '(i4.4)') counter  
    print *, "plot'"/base/serial_num/'" w lp"  
    if ( counter==0) then  
      print *, "pause 5"  
    else  
      print *, "pause 1"  
    end if  
  end do  
  print *, "pause -1"  
end program main
```

```
#
# a sample gnuplot script
#
# [ line contours ]
#
# set terminal png
# set output 'test.png'

set size square          # same side lengths for x and y
set xlabel 'i'           # x-axis
set ylabel 'j'           # y-axis
set xrange[0:50]         # i-grid min & max
set yrange[0:50]         # j-grid min & max
set nosurface            # do not show surface plot
unset ztics              # do not show z-tics
set contour base         # enables contour lines
set cntrparam levels 10  # draw 10 contours
set view 0,0            # view from the due north
set title 'Temperature at 0000'
splot './data/2d-prof.0100' using 1:2:3 w l # with lines
pause -1
```

```
#
# a sample gnuplot script
#
# [ line contours ]
#
set terminal png
set output 'test.png'

set size square          # same side lengths for x and y
set xlabel 'i'           # x-axis
set ylabel 'j'           # y-axis
set xrange[0:50]         # i-grid min & max
set yrange[0:50]         # j-grid min & max
set contour base         # enables contour lines
set cntrparam levels 10  # draw 10 contours
set title 'Temperature at 0000 '
splot './data/2d-prof.0000' using 1:2:3 w l
pause -1
```